**Y1778 阅读 课堂笔记**

📌 雅思阅读考什么？

一、定位

1. 专有名词：时间、地点、人名、国家

2. 不能被替换的词 / 不考替换的词

3. 引号的词一定会原封不动出现

4. 段落序号

二、替换

1. 同义词：beautiful / attractive

2. 同根词：perform / performance

3. 取反替换

4. 抽象到具体的替换

三、逻辑关系

📌 填空题答案词的词性：

1. 名词

2. 形容词

3. 动词

4. 数字

📌 填空题题组的小标题

1. 小标题 = 大标题：全文定位

2. 小标题 < 大标题：局部定位（可能小乱序）

📌 填空题的高频考点：

一、术语（term）

1. be called ... / be known as... / be referred to as ... / be regarded as...

2. 特殊标点：大 引 破 冒

3. 同位语结构——互相解释说明：

A, B, ... Beijing, the capital of China, is a large city.

A-B-... Beijing - the capital of China - is a large city.

the A of B the city of Beijing

A, or B,... Lu Xun, or Zhou Shuren, was a famous writer. “即”

二、介词in后横线的预判

1. 时间 in 2020 / in the 16th century

2. 地点（具体的地点、抽象的地点）

in China / in my heart / in newspaper

3. 领域 in chemistry

4. 语言 in English

三、逻辑对应

——题干中有什么逻辑关系，原文中一定有对应的逻辑关系

1. 并列

and / also / as well as / in addition

2. 举例

- for example (e.g.) / for instance / such as...

- one / say / like

- 尤其是：in particular / particularly / especially

- ... and other ... = 反过来的such as

I like red and other colors. = I like colors, such as red.

四、A of B = B A

(1) the surface of earth = earth’s surface

the size of brain = brain size

xx of London = London’s xx

(2) A made of / from B = B A

pie made of chocolate = chocolate pie

sculpture made of sand = sand sculpture

A battering ram made of xx = xx battering ram

=> 原材料：gold / silver / bronze / iron / cotton / wool / marble / wood

(3) A regarding / about B = B A

a book about travel = travel book

law regarding employment = employment law C12-7-2 L

💡 可数名词的单数不能「裸奔」：要么加冠词、要么变复数